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## RECENT PUBLICATIONS UPON ECONOMICS.

*Chiefly published or announced since February, 1905.*

*An asterisk prefixed to a title indicates a second and more detailed notice of a book announced in a previous number.*

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| <p>I. General Works. Theory and its History.<br/>         II. The Labor Problem.<br/>         III. Socialism.<br/>         IV. Land and Agrarian Problems.<br/>         V. Population and Migration.<br/>         VI. Transportation.<br/>         VII. Foreign Trade and Colonization.</p> | <p>VIII. Money, Banking and Exchange.<br/>         IX. Finance and Taxation.<br/>         X. Capital and its Organization: Combinations.<br/>         XI. Economic History.<br/>         XII. Description of Industries and Resources.<br/>         XIII. Statistical Theory and Practice.</p> |
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- XIV. Not Classified.

### I. GENERAL WORKS. THEORY AND ITS HISTORY.

- BODEVELLES (C.).** Principes d'économie politique. Paris: V. Giard et E. Brière. pp. 260. 3 fr.  
 [A brief treatise, with somewhat peculiar arrangement of topics.]
- BOWER (F.).** A Dictionary of Economic Terms for the Use of Newspaper Readers and Students. New York: Dutton. 1905.
- COSENTINI (F.).** La sociologie générale. Essai sur la pensée et la vie sociale préhistoriques. Paris: Alcan. 1905. 8vo. 3.75 fr.
- DEMOLINS (E.).** Classification sociale résultant des observations faites d'après la méthode de la science sociale. Paris: Bibliothèque de la Science Sociale. 1905. 8vo. 3.50 fr.
- GIOVANNINI (A.).** Carlo Cattaneo, economista. Bologna. 1905. 8vo. pp. 290. 4 l.
- ILGNER (C.).** Die volkswirtschaftlichen Anschauungen Antonius von Florenz (1389-1459). Paderborn. 1904. 8vo. pp. xii, 268.
- KELLES-KRAUZ (C. de).** La sociologie au XIX<sup>e</sup> siècle. Paris: Giard et Brière. 1905. 8vo. 1.50 fr.
- KLEINWÄCHTER (Fr.).** Lehrbuch der Nationalökonomie. Leipzig: C. L. Hirschfeld. 8vo. 8.40 m.  
 [In the Hand- und Lehrbuch der Staatswissenschaften, edited by Heckel. The author is now professor at Czernowitz, Austria.]
- LINDEMAN (M.).** Urbegriffe der Wirtschaftswissenschaft. Dresden: O. V. Böhmert. 8vo. pp. 248.  
 [A discussion of the historical development of the concepts of labor, value, price, and money.]
- PESCH (H.).** Lehrbuch der Nationalökonomie. 1 Band. Freiburg i. B. Herder. 1905. 8vo. 10 m.  
 [Announced. The author, a Jesuit, has written other books on economic topics.]
- REYNAUD (P.).** La théorie de la population en Italie du XVI<sup>e</sup> au XVIII<sup>e</sup> siècle. Les précurseurs de Malthus. Paris: Rousseau. 1904. 8vo. pp. 200.
- ROBERTSON (W. H.).** Political Economy: Exposition of its Fundamental Doctrines selected from the Best Writers. London: Scott. 1905. 8vo. pp. 261. 1s. 6d.

SALZ (A.). Beiträge zur Geschichte und Kritik der Lohnfondstheorie. Stuttgart: J. G. Cotta. 8vo. 4.50 m.

[Announced.]

SCHMOLLER (G.). Principes d'économie politique. Traduit par G. Platon. Paris: Giard et Brière. 1903. 8vo. pp. 572. 10 fr.

[Published in this firm's Bibliothèque internationale d'économie politique. This instalment of the French translation contains the Introduction and Book I,—about one-half the contents of the first volume of the original.]

SIDGWICK (H.). Miscellaneous Essays and Addresses. London: Macmillan. 1905. 8vo. pp. 374. 10s.

[Contains an essay on Method and two on Socialism.]

### *In Periodicals.*

AMORUSO (M.). Prime linee di una teoria matematica dello smercio. Riforma Soc., Feb., 1905.

BECK (H., editor). Kritische Blätter für die gesamten Sozialwissenschaften, Jan. and Feb., 1905. [The first numbers of this useful bibliographical publication noticed in our last issue.]

CARVER (T. N.). The Marginal Theory of Distribution. Journ. Pol. Econ., March. [An answer to recent attacks upon the doctrine by Mr. J. A. Hobson and Prof. H. J. Davenport.]

GRAZIANI (A.). Sul valore relativo delle ricchezze succedanea. Rendiconti della reale accademia dei Lincei, Rome, Ser. V., vol. 13.

HOLLANDER (J. H.). The Political Economist and the Public. No. Amer. Rev., Feb.

HUTCHINS (Miss B. L.). The Writings of Walther Lotz. Econ. Rev., Jan.

LILLY (W. S.). The Cost of Cheapness. Fort. Rev., April.

REINHARD (R.). Zur Erinnerung an Adolph Buchenberger. Zeitschr. f. d. ges. Staatsw., 1905, Heft 1. [A biographical sketch.]

RICCI (U.). La misurabilità del piacere e del dolore. Giorn. degli Econ., Jan., 1905. [In the absence of an *hedonimeter*, an instrument for the precise measurement of pleasure and pain, we have the *hedoniscopes*, a comparison of choices.]

SCHWIEDLAND (E.). Die psychologischen Grundlagen der Wirtschaft. Zeitschr. f. Sozialw. [The author considers (1) instinct, (2) individual inborn bent, (3) habits, desires, and wants, with a closing consideration of culture and luxury. The literature on these topics is widely cited.]

STIEDA (W.). Die Mittelstandsbewegung. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Jan., 1905. [Sketches the history and purposes of the movement for the preservation of the industrial middle class, and supports state financial aid through a central organization.]

WERTH (A.). Albrecht Thaer und Johann Heinrich von Thünen. Zeitschr. f. d. ges. Staatsw., 1905, Heft 1. [Shows that Thünen and Thünen's admirers misunderstood or misrepresented Thaer.]

## II. THE LABOR PROBLEM.

ADAMS (T. S.) and SUMNER (Helen L.). Labor Problems. A Text-book. New York: Macmillan. 1905. 8vo. pp. 577. \$1.75.

[A well-written, well-considered, and commendable book. The topics are: Woman and Child Labor, Immigration, Poverty, Strikes, Labor Organizations, Agencies of Industrial Peace,

Labor Laws, Profit-sharing, Cooperation, and the like. Mr. Adams is assistant professor at the University of Wisconsin. Miss Sumner is honorary fellow at the same institution.]

ALDEN (P.). The Unemployed. London: King. 1905. 8vo. pp. 199. 1s. 6d.

ASHLEY (W. J.). The Progress of

- the German Working Classes in the Last Quarter of a Century. London: Longmans, Green & Co. 1904. 1s. 6d.
- [Argues that "German progress in general material prosperity" has attended protectionism in Germany, even though it may not be the direct result of that policy.]
- BELLOM (M.). Les lois d'assurance ouvrière à l'étranger. Tome II. Assurances contre les accidents. Sixième partie. Paris: Rousseau. 1905. 8vo. 12 fr.
- CAMANNI (V.). La cooperazione in Ungheria. Rome: Bertero. 1903.
- CAPEN (E. W.). The Historical Development of the Poor Law of Connecticut. New York: Columbia Univ. Press. 1905. 8vo. pp. 520.
- [A thorough and painstaking investigation.]
- CERNESSON (J.). Les sociétés coopératives anglaises. Paris: Rousseau. 1905. 18mo. pp. 558. 7 fr.
- ENGEL (Bergmeister). Zum Ausstande der Bergarbeiter im Ruhrbezirk. Berlin: J. Springer. 8vo. pp. 87. .50 m.
- IMLE (Fanny). Gewerbliche Friedensdokumente. Entstehungs- und Entwicklungsgeschichte der Tarifgemeinschaft in Deutschland. Jena: G. Fischer. 1904. 8vo. pp. 572. 10 m.
- [Among the industries considered in this collection of trade agreements are those concerned with building, clothing, food supplies, engraving, wood, metals. Documents for each industry can be had separately.]
- KNOOP (D.). Industrial Conciliation and Arbitration. London: P. S. King & Son. 12mo. pp. 241. 7s. 6d.
- [An excellent study. Presents the experience of various countries, including the Australasian colonies. Contains a full bibliography.]
- LABOUR DEPARTMENT, BRITISH BOARD OF TRADE. Second Report on Wages, Earnings, and Conditions of Employment of Agricultural Labourers in the United Kingdom. 1905.
- [Presents statistical data since 1850 for certain properties, and analyzes the general welfare condition of the farm laborers as a class.]
- LAURENT (Capt. E.). Impressions de grève, avec préface de R. Poincaré. Paris: Charles-Lavanzelle. 1905. 8vo. 2 fr.
- MARTIN-GINOUVIER (F.). Genèse du palais de la mutualité. Paris: Dujarric. 1905. 8vo. pp. 83. 1.50 fr.
- OFFICE DU TRAVAIL. Les associations professionnelles ouvrières. Paris. 1904.
- [This fourth volume in the series undertaken by this office describes the industrial organizations in the building trades. A succeeding volume will conclude the inquiry.]
- OSWALD (O.). Die oberbadischen Rindviehzucht-Genossenschaften. Karlsruhe: G. Braun. 1905. 8vo. pp. 99. 2.40 m.
- [In the series Volksw. Abhandl. der badischen Hochschulen.]
- SELLERS (Edith). The Danish Poor Relief System. London: P. S. King & Son. 1904.
- SHERARD (R. H.). The Child Slave of Britain. London: Hurst. 1905. 8vo. 6s.
- [A study of the evils of child labor in various towns.]
- STIEL (W., ingen.). Die Gewinnbeteiligung der Arbeit. Ihre soziale Bedeutung und Durchführbarkeit. Dresden: O. V. Böhmert. 1905. 8vo. pp. 121. 2 m.
- In Periodicals.*
- CLARK (L. D.). The Present Legal Status of Organized Labor. Journ. Pol. Econ., March. [A careful review of the trend of legal decisions.]
- CLARK (V. S.). Labor Conditions in Australia. Bulletin U.S. Dept. Labor, Jan. [An extended description of industrial conditions.]
- DYHRENFURTH (G.). Die weibliche Heimarbeit. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Jan., 1905. [Advocates a minimum wage under state control.]
- FARNAM (H. W.). German Work-

- men's Insurance: A Postscript. Yale Rev., Feb.
- FISHER (L.). The Townhousing Problem. Econ. Journ., March. [A general essay, with judicious accounts of English experience; the results of municipal housing critically examined, but with no bias against the principle.]
- FULD. Die Aenderungen des Krankenversicherungsgesetzes. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Feb., 1905.
- GALLINA (F.). Lo sciopero dei zolfatari di Caltanissetta e l'organizzazione lavoratrice nelle zolfare siciliane. Riforma Soc., Jan., 1905. [Favors the recent labor organization and policy in the Sicilian sulphur-mining industry.]
- GLADDEN (W.). The Church and Social Problems. Internat. Quart., April. [Approves of labor unions, but disapproves of their characteristic methods.]
- GOULD (E. R. L.). The Housing of City Masses. Internat. Quart., Jan. [A survey of English legislation, especially as to London, and of recent legislation and experience in New York.]
- HANGER (G. W. W.). Exhibit of United States Bureau of Labor at the Louisiana Purchase Exposition. Bulletin U.S. Dept. Labor, Sept., 1904. [Contains many charts and generalized statistical data covering the entire field of investigation of the Bureau.]
- HARMS (B.). Zur Terminologie gesetzlicher Arbeiterinteressen-Vertretungen. Zeitschr. f. d. ges. Staatsw., 1905, Heft 1.
- . Die Literatur zur Arbeitskammerfrage. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Jan., 1905. [A useful survey of the literature on this subject.]
- LINDSAY (S. M.). The Child Labor Campaign. Charities, March 4. [An account, by the chairman, of the first meeting of the National Child Labor Committee in February, with summary of the proceedings.]
- PINKUS (N.). Workmen's Insurance in Germany. Yale Rev., Feb. [Replies to criticisms against former articles on the same subject.]
- PRINGLE (J. C.). Labor Colonies. Econ. Rev., Jan.
- SCHIRMACHER (K.). Les travailleurs du bois de Danzig. Mus. Soc., Feb. [Interesting survival of a patriarchal organization of industry.]
- SELLA (E.). Breve nota sull'evoluzione della famiglia operaia nel biellese. Giorn. degli Econ., Feb., 1905. [Notes the disappearance of the patriarchal family in this industrial region.]
- VEILLER (L.). The Housing Problem in American Cities. Ann. Amer. Acad., March.
- WAGNER (M.). Die Arbeitslosenfürsorge der deutschen Arbeiterberufsvereine. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Feb., 1905.
- WARNE (F. J.). The Miners' Union: Its Business Management. Ann. Amer. Acad., Jan. [Discusses the union as a purely business organization.]
- WILLIAMS (A.). Twenty Years of Copartnership. Econ. Rev., Jan. [Shows a fair degree of success in the movement, but limited by the tendency of individual members to withdraw and start into business for themselves.]

### III. SOCIALISM.

- BILZ (F. E.). L'état social de l'avenir. L'an 2000. Une existence heureuse et libre de souci assurée à tout le monde. Paris: Bernard. 1905. pp. 850. 3.50 fr.
- DOLLÉANS (E.). Robert Owen (1771-1858). Paris: Soc. nouv. de libr. 1905. 16mo. pp. 227. 1 fr.
- JAECKH (G.). Die Internationale. Eine Denkschrift zur 40 jähr. Gründung der internationalen Arbeiterassoziation. Leipzig: Leipz. Buchdruckerei. 1904. 8vo. pp. 243. 1.50 m.
- LAGARDELLE (N.). La grève générale et le socialisme. Paris:

- Cornely. 1905. 18mo. pp. 420. 3.50 fr.
- LAMENNAIS (F.). Das Volksbuch. Aus dem franz. übersetzt von A. Paetz. Leipzig: C. L. Hirschfeld. 8vo. pp. 98. 2 m.
- [In the series Hauptwerken des Sozialismus, edited by G. Adler.]
- LOUIS (P.). L'avenir du socialisme. Paris: Fasquelle. 1905. 18mo. 3.50 fr.
- SIMON (Helene). Robert Owen. Sein Leben und seine Bedeutung für die Gegenwart. Jena: G. Fischer. 1905. 8vo. pp. 350. 7 m.
- [A good biography and survey of Owen's career and doctrines.]
- TUGAN BARANOWSKY. Theoretische Grundlagen des Marxismus. Leipzig: Duncker u. Humblot. 1905. 8vo. 5 m.
- [Announced.]

*In Periodicals.*

- BERTHEAU (F.). Randbemerkungen eines Industriellen zu den ökonomischen Theorien des Karl Marx. Zeitschr. f. Socialw., March, 1905.
- JARAY (G. L.). Le socialisme municipal en France. Ann. des Sci. Pol., March. [A study of the legal functions of French municipalities.]
- MASARYK (T. G.). Lassalle-Studien. Zeitschr. f. Socialw., Feb., 1905.

#### IV. LAND AND AGRARIAN PROBLEMS.

- GAROLA (M.). Céréales. Paris: Baillière. 1905. 18mo. pp. 540. 5 fr.
- [One of forty volumes called the Encyclopédie agricole.]
- GLATZ (F.). Der Lieferungshandel in Mehl. Zur Abwehr eines agrar. Uebergriffes. Vienna: J. Eisenstein. 8vo. pp. 61. 1 m.
- HITIER (H.). Plantes industrielles. Paris: Baillière. 1905. 18mo. pp. 540. 5 fr.
- [Encyclopédie agricole.]
- LAMARCHE (C. de). Bibliothèque des petites sources de richesses. Paris: Gautier. 1905. 18mo. 1 fr. each.
- [A series of brochures upon small farming, such as the raising of pigs, bees, pigeons, poultry, etc.]
- MEWES (W.). Bodenwerte, Bau- und Bodenpolitik in Freiburg i. B., 1863-1902. Karlsruhe: G. Braun. 1905. 8vo. pp. 108, map. 2 m (for subscribers, 1.60).
- [In the series Volksw. Abhandl. der badischen Hochschulen.]
- PACOTTET (P.). Viticulture. Paris: Baillière. 1905. 18mo. pp. 484. 5 fr.
- [Encyclopédie agricole.]
- STRAKOSCH (S.). Amerikanische Landwirtschaft. Eine Reisetudie. Vienna: W. Frick. 1905. 8vo. pp. 192. 6 m.
- [Plentifully illustrated.]
- VOITELLIER (C.). Aviculture. Paris: Baillière. 1905. 18mo. pp. 490. 5 fr.
- [Encyclopédie agricole.]

*In Periodicals.*

- ARDUINO (E.). La crisi agrumaria in Sicilia. Riforma Soc., Jan., 1905. [Discusses the Californian competition in citrous fruits; thinks that Sicily, with improved organization, can compete favorably in the American markets east of the Mississippi.]
- BUTTERFIELD (K. L.). The Social Problems of American Farmers. Amer. Journ. Sociol., March. ["What needs present emphasis is the fact that there is a definite, real social end to be held in view as the goal of rural endeavor. The highest possible social status for the farming class is that end."]
- ELTZBACHER (O.). The Agricultural Prosperity of Germany. Contemp. Rev., April.
- MAILATH (J.). Les problèmes agraires et la vie rurale en Hongrie. Rev. Econ. Intern., Jan.

MOLINARI (T.). Il credito agrario in Italia. Giorn. degli Econ., March, 1905.

PANTALEONI (M.). A proposito di un istituto internazionale permanente di agricoltura. Giorn. degli Econ., Feb., 1905. [An interesting examination with favorable judgment of David Lubin's proposed international agricultural institute.]

PINON (R.). L'irrigation en pays aride. Les conséquences écono-

miques et sociales. Rev. Econ. Intern., Jan. [Studies especially the effect of irrigation in Spain, Algiers, Tunis, and Egypt.]

SHALER (N. S.). Earth and Man: An Economic Forecast. Internat. Quart., Jan. [On the extent of soil tillable and as yet untilled, the conclusion being that the possibility of expansion is not great. Other articles will follow.]

TEELE (R. P.). The Irrigation Situation. Journ. Pol. Econ., March.

## V. POPULATION AND MIGRATION.

LOTH (G.). Le peuplement italien en Tunisie et en Algérie. Paris: Colin. 1905. 8vo. 10 fr.

[Studies the social classes and occupations of the Italian colonists in Algiers and Tunis.]

WHELPLEY (J. D.). The Problem of the Immigrant. London: Hall. 1905. 8vo. pp. 295. 10s. 6d.

[Chiefly laws and regulations of thirteen European countries.]

*In Periodicals.*

COLETTI (F.). Il costo di produ-

zione dell' uomo e il valore economico degli emigranti. Giorn. degli Econ., March, 1905. [A criticism of the method employed by Engel in his well-known *Preis der Arbeit*.]

GORDON (W. E.). The Economic Side of Alien Immigration. Nineteenth Cent., Feb. ["Detrimental to England."]

RICHTER (D. T.). Die Auswanderung aus Russland und Finland. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Jan., 1905.

## VI. TRANSPORTATION.

ACWORTH (W. M.). The Elements of Railway Economics. Oxford: Clarendon Press. 8vo. pp. 159. 2s.

GORDON (J. H.). Illinois Railway Legislation and Commission Control since 1870. Urbana, Ill.: University Press. 8vo. pp. 81. 25 cts.

GUÈNE (E.) et GOUJET (F.). Nos voies ferrées. Le réseau, son développement, les compagnies ou l'état, conventions, rachat. Préface de E. Milhaud. Paris: Bé-ranger. 1905. 18mo. 3.50 fr.

NEWCOMB (H. T.). The Work of the Interstate Commerce Commission. 1905.

[Contains various reprints from railway and financial journals, adverse to enlargement of the powers of the Interstate Commerce Commission. Partisan, but containing some statistical material of worth.]

RANDOLPH (C. F.). An Examination of Federal Powers in Respect of Railways. Privately printed. 1905.

[A valuable contribution to the current discussion of railway regulation.]

SPENCER (S.) and WILLCOX (D.). Interstate Commerce: Brief as to Proposed New Legislation.

[A clear statement of the railway contention against increasing the powers of the Interstate Commerce Commission, as filed with the H. R. Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce.]

STERNBERG (W.). Das Verkehrsgewerbe Leipzigs. Jena: G. Fischer. 8vo. pp. 136. 2.50 m.

[In Stieda's *Volksw. u. wirthgeschichl. Abhandl.*]

TAJANI (F.). Le strade ferrate in Italia: regime legale, economico,

- ed amministrativo. Milan: Ulrico Hoepli. 1905. 12mo. pp. vii, 263. 2.50 l.
- WOOD (H.). Arbitrary Price Making through the Forms of Law. Boston: Lee & Shepard. pp. 29. [Opposes governmental rate-making for railways.]
- YOUNG (F. G.). Tendencies in Recent American Road Legislation. Eugene, Ore.: Univ. of Oregon. [A careful digest of State laws relating to highway construction.]
- UNSIGNED. Hearings before the Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce of the House of Representatives on [bills] to amend the Interstate Commerce Law. Government Printing Office. 1905. pp. 409. [Contains some new evidence, interspersed with much familiar testimony.]
- Hearings before the Committee on Interstate Commerce, United States Senate, Jan. 27 to Feb. 6, 1905. Government Printing Office. 1905. pp. 85. [Evidence on private car lines and amendment of the Interstate Commerce Act.]
- Atti della reale commissione per lo studio di proposte intorno all' ordinamento delle strade ferrate. Vols. I.-V., VIII., and X. Rome. 1903-04. 4to.
- In Periodicals.*
- ACWORTH (W. M.). The Railways of Germany and England. Contemp. Rev., April. [The comparison is favorable to England.]
- BLUM. Mittheilungen über das Eisenbahnwesen in den Vereinigten Staaten von Amerika. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Feb., 1905. [Concludes that German railroads need not fear comparison with American.]
- ELTZBACHER (O.). The Railways of Germany. Contemp. Rev., Feb. [Uncritically favorable.]
- EVANS (A. D.). British Railways and Goods Traffic: Is Preference given to Foreign Produce? Econ. Journ., March. [Eight alleged cases of preference examined. In no case is preference by British railways found in favor of imported goods. Lower rates for export, among the Continental railways, explain the lower through rates.]
- GIRETTI (E.). I succhioni della marina mercantile. Giorn. degli Econ., Jan., 1905. [Opposes the Italian shipping bounties.]
- HANSON (J. S.). The Equities of the Railroad Question. Bankers' Mag., March. [Favorable to the railroads.]
- LAVERGNE (A. de). La question des chemins de fer en Italie. Ann. des Sci. Pol., March. [Shall the railways be taken over by the government?]
- NEWCOMB (H. T.). The Anatomy of a Great Railway System. Yale Rev., Feb. [Describes the "Vanderbilt System."]
- RÜDLIN. Wohlfahrtseinrichtungen der preuss.-hessischen Eisenbahngemeinschaft. Archiv f. Eisenbahnwesen, 1905, Jan. and March. [A valuable study of railway welfare work.]
- SCHACHNER. Sozialpolitik und Betriebsform auf den neuen preussischen Wasserstrassen. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Jan., 1905.
- Monopolbetrieb auf den neuen preussischen Wasserstrassen. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Jan., 1905. [For state monopoly of towing on canals.]
- VOIGT (A.). Eisenbahntarife und Handelspolitik. Zeitschr. f. d. ges. Staatsw., 1905, Heft 2. [A criticism of a recent book by Seidler and Freund.]
- UNSIGNED. Die Entwicklung der Gütertarife der preuss.-hessischen Staatseisenbahnen. Archiv f. Eisenbahnwesen, 1905, Jan. [Useful for comparison with American freight-classification policy.]



## VII. FOREIGN TRADE AND COLONIZATION.

- BRECKENOUGH** (H.). Report on the Present Condition and Future Prospects of British Trade in South Africa. London: Spottiswoode. 1905. pp. 160. 1s. 6d.
- GERMANY.** Die sieben neuen deutschen Handelsverträge. Berlin: C. Heymann. 1905. 4to. Circa 1500 pp. 20 m.  
[The text of the treaties with Belgium, Italy, Russia, Roumania, Servia, Switzerland, and Austria; with the official messages and statistical material.]
- The text of these treaties is also published for the Imperial Government by the firm of E. S. Mittler, Berlin, price 7.50 m.]
- GLIER** (L.). Die Meistbegünstigungs-Klausel, mit besond. Berücks. der deutschen Verträge mit den Ver. Staaten. Berlin: S. Reimer. 1905. 8vo. pp. 453. 10 m.  
[One of the publications of the Mitteleuropäischer Wirtschaftsverein. Prof. J. Wolf contributes a preface.]
- GREEN** (J. L.). Agriculture and Tariff Reform. London: P. S. King & Son. 1904. 2s. 6d.
- HALEVY** (E.). L'Angleterre et son empire. Paris: Bibliothèque nouvelle. 1905. 18mo. pp. 128. 1.50 fr.
- MARTINET** (C.). Les ports francs et l'exportation des vins. Préface de P. Baudin. Paris: Larose. 1904. 18mo. 3.50 fr.
- MONTAGU** (E. S.) and **HERBERT** (B.). Canada and the Empire: An Examination of Trade Preferences. London: P. S. King & Son.
- PERRIS** (G. H.). The Results of the Sugar Convention. London: Cobden Club. 1905. pp. 38. 2d.  
[Contains useful data on the immediate effects of the repeal of the sugar bounties.]
- SIEVEKING** (H., Prof.). Auswärtige Handelspolitik. Leipzig: G. J. Göschen. 8vo. pp. 141. .80 m.  
[A popular manual, one of the "Sammlung Göschen," in which every possible subject has its volume.]
- THOMPSON** (H. G.). The Case for Fiscal Reform and Free Trade within the Empire. London: Simpkin. 8vo. pp. 99. 1s.
- ZIMMERMAN** (Alfr.). Kolonialpolitik. Leipzig: C. L. Hirschfeld. 1905. 8vo. pp. 446. 12.60 m.  
[In the Hand- und Lehrbuch der Staatswissenschaften, edited by Heckel.]
- In Periodicals.*
- CECIL** (E.). British Shipping and Fiscal Reform. Nineteenth Cent., April.
- DIETZEL** (H.). Free Trade and the Labour Market. Econ. Journ., March. [A consideration of the effects of free trade on (a) dumping, (b) crises; the contention being that, on the whole, stability is greater under free trade.]
- FANNO** (M.). L'espansione economica e coloniale del Giappone. Giorn. degli Econ., Jan., 1905.
- GUILLOUARD** (J.). Des ports francs. Rev. de Sci. et de Lég. Fin., 2, 4. [Argues that Marseilles should be made a free port.]
- LEVY** (H.). Die Entwicklungsgeschichte einer amerikanischen Industrie. Studien über den Einfluss der Zolltarife und Trusts auf die Weissblechindustrie der Vereinigten Staaten. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Feb., 1905. [Throws a wet blanket on protectionist pride in the development of the tin-plate industry in the United States.]
- LOUGH** (T.). The Success of the Sugar Convention. Contemp. Rev., Feb. [Of advantage to the Continent, but not for England.]
- MANN** (J. S.). The New Fiscal Barriers in Europe. Contemp. Rev., March.
- MIDDLEMORE** (T.). Mr. Chamberlain's Proposals Deductively Considered. Econ. Rev., Jan.

- POISSON (A.). La politique douanière de l'empire allemand: Le Comte de Caprivi. *Ann. des Sci. Pol.*, Nov., Jan., March.
- PUDOR (H.). Dänemarks genossenschaftlicher Butterexport im Jahre 1904. *Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek.*, Jan., 1905.
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- JAFFÉ (Edg.). Das englische Bankwesen. Leipzig: Duncker & Humblot. 1905. Svo. pp. 255. 5.60 m. [In Schmoller's *Forschungen*. I. Die Arbeitsteilung im Bankwesen: Bank von England, Depositenbanken, Handelsbanken, Kreditvermittler, Clearinghouses. II. Die Organisation des Kredits: Umlaufmittel, Kreditkonzentrationen, Kreditgewährung. III. Innere Organisation und Geschäftsführung.]
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## IX. FINANCE AND TAXATION.

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- COBDEN CLUB. The Burden of Armaments: A Plea for Retrenchment. London: Unwin. 1905. 12mo. pp. 228. [A valuable study of the growth of military and naval expenditures in Great Britain since 1884.]
- DESSART (E.). Traité de l'impôt foncier. Paris: Berger-Levrault. 1905. 8vo. pp. 638. 7.50 fr. [A legal commentary.]
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- HUNCKE (E.). Die Entwicklung von Einkommensteuer und Einkommen in England in den letzten zwanzig Jahren. Fin. Archiv, 22, 1. [After describing the general development of the tax, the author seeks to elicit what information the tax statistics give concerning the growth and distribution of incomes in Great Britain. The conclusion reached is optimistic.]
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- ZIMMERMAN (F. W. R.). Die War-enhaussteuer in ihrer allgemeinen Entwicklung in Deutschland. *Ann. des Deutsch. Reichs*, 1905, 2. [Chiefly descriptive. The writer holds that the special taxes on department stores, although due to agitation by small dealers, conform to the principle of taxing according to the ability of the contributor.]

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- UNSIGNED. Report of the Commissioner of Corporations on the Beef Industry. Government Printing Office. 1905. pp. 315. [The first report of this newly organized Bureau on a specific industrial combination. On the whole favorable to the packers; but refrains from discussion of the legal issues involved.]
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[A descriptive work, containing, first, an historical sketch of the growth of industry; then a description of present industry, arranged under the heads of (1) mining, (2) plants, (3) animals, (4) manufactures, (5) trade and money, (6) transportation. All climes and countries are touched. Illustrations and maps are copious. The work has been published in 18 parts, of which the first was issued in the autumn of 1904.]

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[This is part of a huge description of the growth of this coal basin in all its phases, prepared by several employers' associations, of which the coal syndicate is one.]

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## XIII. STATISTICAL THEORY AND PRACTICE.

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